

Making every drive better™

February 6, 2024

## Fourth Quarter and Full Year 2023 Financial Results

*Ray Scott, President and CEO Jason Cardew, Senior Vice President and CFO* 

### Safe Harbor Statement

#### **Forward-Looking Statements**

This presentation contains forward-looking statements within the meaning of the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995, including statements regarding anticipated financial results and liquidity. The words "will," "may," "designed to," "outlook," "believes," "should," "anticipates," "plans," "expects," "intends," "estimates," "forecasts" and similar expressions identify certain of these forward-looking statements. The Company also may provide forward-looking statements in oral statements or other written materials released to the public. All statements contained or incorporated in this presentation or in any other public statements. Factors that could cause actual results to differ materially from these forward-looking statements are discussed in the Company's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2022, and its other Securities and Exchange Commission filings. Future operating results will be based on various factors, including actual industry production volumes, supply chain disruptions, labor disruptions, commodity prices, changes in foreign exchange rates, the impact of restructuring actions and the Company's success in implementing its operating strategy.

Information in this presentation relies on assumptions in the Company's core sales backlog. The Company's core sales backlog reflects anticipated net sales from formally awarded new programs less lost and discontinued programs and excludes the impact of non-core products winding down in our E-Systems business. The Company enters into contracts with its customers to provide production parts generally at the beginning of a vehicle's life cycle. Typically, these contracts do not provide for a specified quantity of production, and many of these contracts may be terminated by the Company's customers at any time. Therefore, these contracts do not represent firm orders. Further, the calculation of the core sales backlog does not reflect customer price reductions on existing or newly awarded programs. The core sales backlog may be impacted by various assumptions embedded in the calculation, including vehicle production levels on new programs, foreign exchange rates and the timing of major program launches.

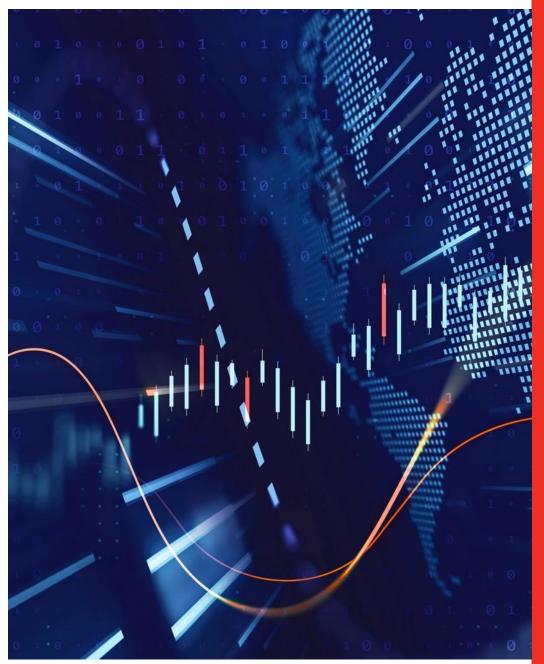
The forward-looking statements in this presentation are made as of the date hereof, and the Company does not assume any obligation to update, amend or clarify them to reflect events, new information or circumstances occurring after the date hereof.

#### **Non-GAAP Financial Information**

This presentation also contains non-GAAP financial information. For additional information regarding the Company's use of non-GAAP financial information, as well as reconciliations of non-GAAP financial measures to the most directly comparable financial measures calculated and presented in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States ("GAAP"), please see slides titled "Non-GAAP Financial Information" at the end of this presentation.

## Agenda





## **Business Update**

Ray Scott President and CEO



### **Financial Overview**

Fourth Quarter and Full Year 2023



	SALES	CORE OPERATING EARNINGS	ADJUSTED EARNINGS PER SHARE	OPERATING CASH FLOW	
Q4 2023	<b>\$5.8B</b> UP 9% YOY	<b>\$288M</b> UP 9% YOY	\$3.03 UP 8% YOY	\$570M UP 6% YOY	
FY 2023	<b>\$23.5B</b> UP 12% YOY	<b>\$1.1B</b> UP 29% YOY	<b>\$12.02</b> UP 38% YOY	<b>\$1.2B</b> UP 22% YOY	
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**LEAR** Lear Proprietary: The information contained herein is the property of Lear Corporation.

### 2023 Highlights

#### BUSINESS

- Completed I.G. Bauerhin (IGB) acquisition and hosted a Seating Product Day highlighting the latest technologies and new business awards that will support market share gains and earnings growth
- Launched complete seats for recent Stellantis conquest award of its Wagoneer and Grand Wagoneer premium SUVs
- Third consecutive year with \$1 billion+ of business wins in E-Systems supporting continued customer
- diversification; key awards with General Motors, Stellantis, BMW, a global EV OEM, Renault and Geely

#### FINANCIAL

- Increased full-year sales 12% to a record \$23.5 billion
- Increased year-over-year total company core operating earnings for the sixth consecutive quarter and increased full-year adjusted EPS by 38%
- Improved year-over-year E-Systems margin for the sixth consecutive quarter
- Repurchased \$313 million of Lear shares and paid \$182 million in dividends in 2023; exceeded free cash flow conversion target of 80%+

#### AWARDS

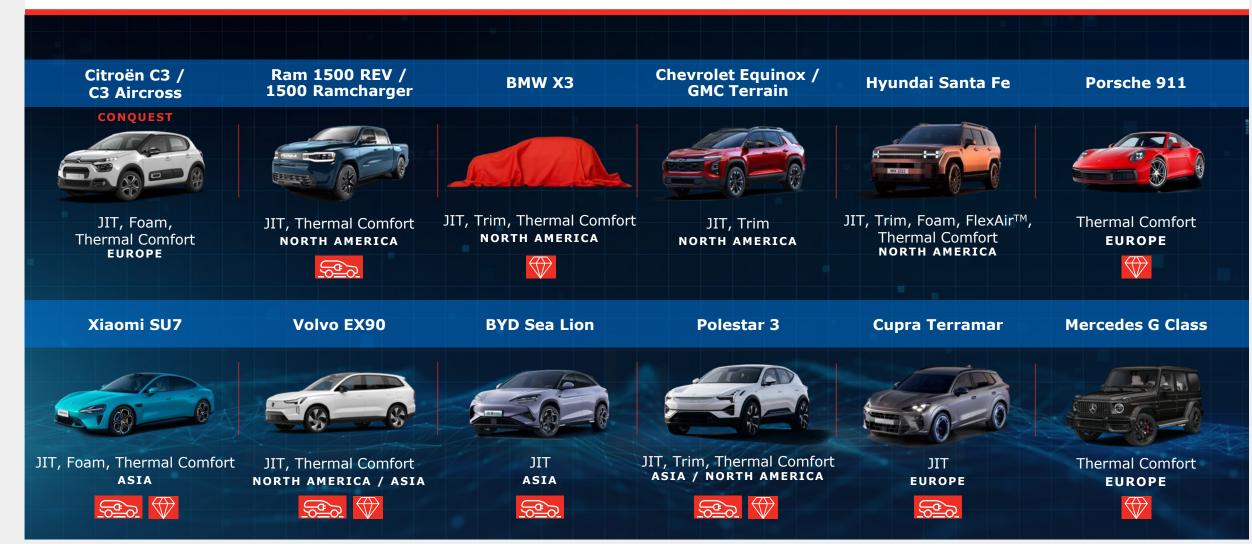
- ⊘ Named 2023 Automotive News PACE award finalist for ReNewKnit<sup>™</sup>, Lear's sustainable suede alternative material that is fully recyclable at end of life
- Received more than twice as many J.D. Power 2023 U.S. Seat Quality and Satisfaction Study<sup>SM</sup> awards as any other seat supplier
- Named to FORTUNE magazine's "World's Most Admired Companies" list for the eighth consecutive year and ranked first in the automotive segment in Newsweek's America's Most Responsible Companies for 2024

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### Seating Key 2024 Product Launches

= Electric Vehicle

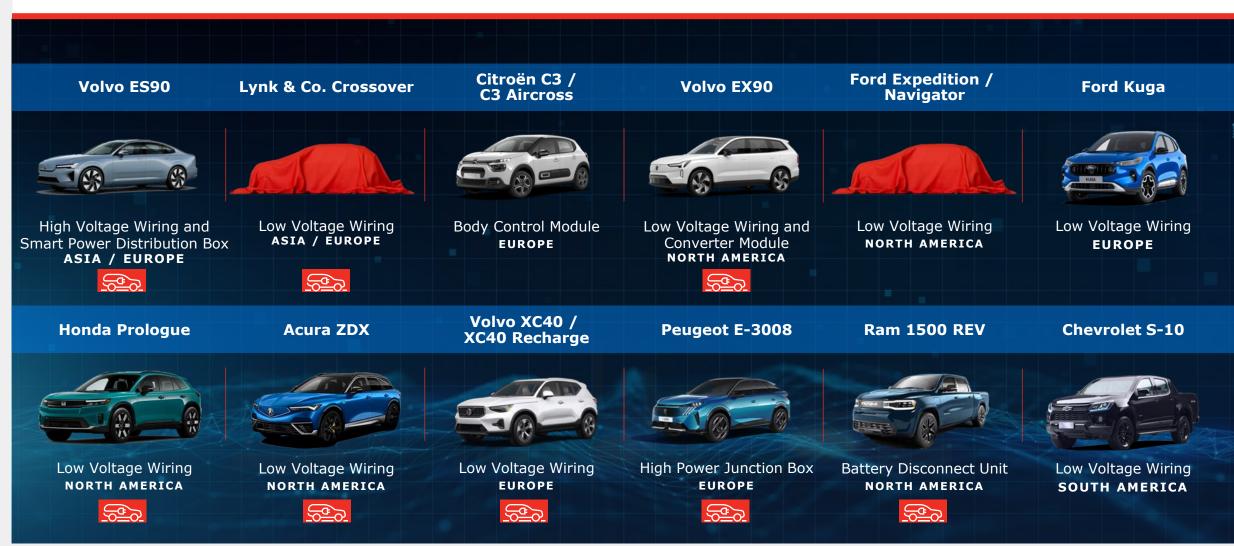
= Luxury





### E-Systems Key 2024 Product Launches



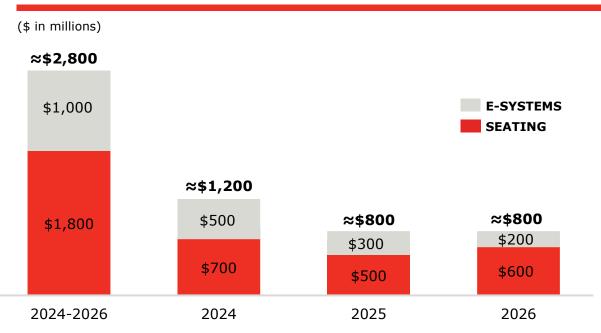


### Innovative Product Launches

#### **Intercell Connect Board (ICB) FlexAir**<sup>™</sup> **ReNewKnit<sup>™</sup>** Launched on the Launching with Launching with three OEMs in 2024 Hyundai Santa Fe General Motors on the Ultium platform 29 development First-to-market automotive textile projects with 13 Pursuing additional **OEMs** that is fully opportunities with recyclable at other customers end of life Up to 24 ICBs 190 patents with an support various exclusive license for Market is currently battery configurations automotive $\approx$ \$1.6 billion and applications expected to triple over the next five years

### Core Sales Backlog (Net New Awarded Business)

#### 2024-2026 CONSOLIDATED ≈\$2.8B CORE SALES BACKLOG



#### 2024-2026 NON-CONSOLIDATED ≈\$650M SALES BACKLOG

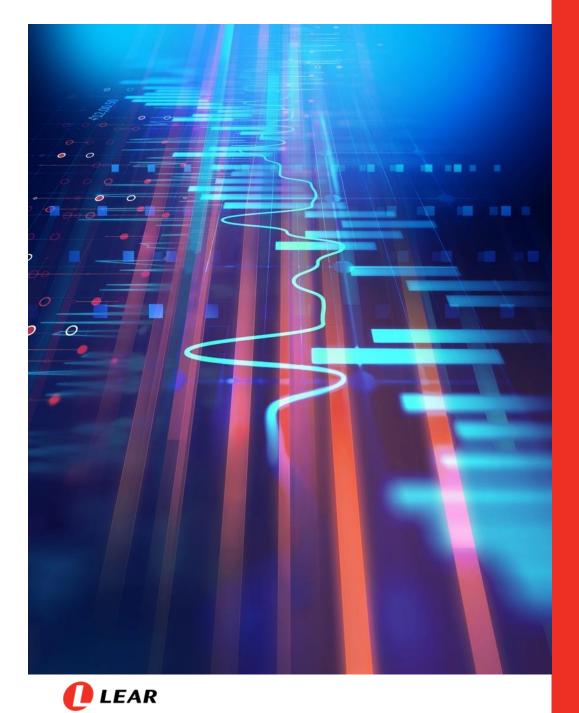
- ✓  $\approx$ 70% higher than prior 3-year backlog of ≈\$380 million
- ✓ BYD comprises >50% of 3-year non-consolidated backlog

#### CONSOLIDATED SALES BACKLOG BY REGION



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Note: Core sales backlog assumes an average Euro of \$1.09 and an average Chinese RMB of 7.15/\$ and excludes the winddown of non-core product lines in E-Systems. Sales backlog by region not to scale.



# **Financial Review**

Jason Cardew Senior Vice President and CFO

### Fourth Quarter 2023

**Global Vehicle Production and Currency** 

#### **INDUSTRY PRODUCTION**

(units in millions)

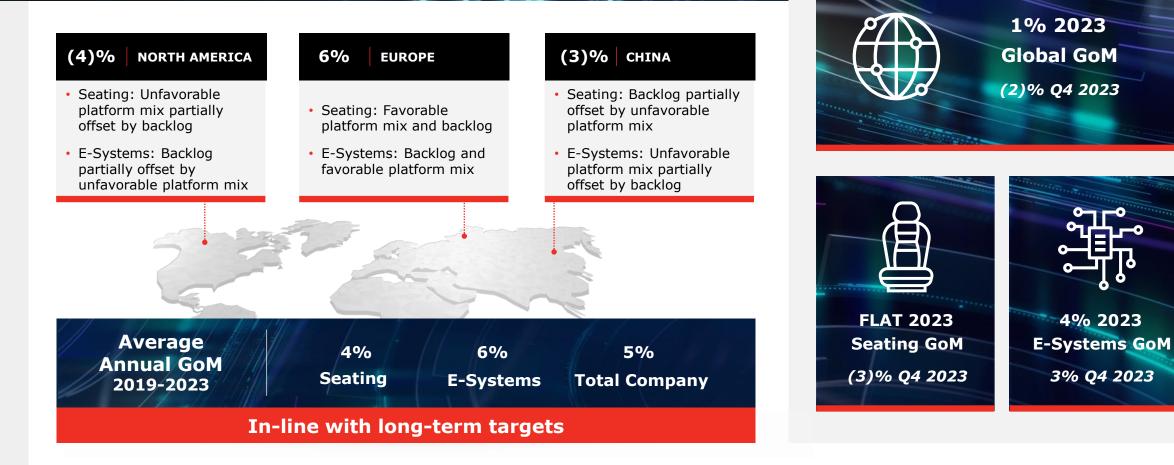
-	GLOBAL	NORTH AMERICA	EUROPE AND AFRICA	CHINA
	Q4 2022 <b>21.6</b>	Q4 2022 <b>3.6</b>	Q4 2022 <b>4.4</b>	Q4 2022 <b>7.0</b>
	Q4 2023 23.5	Q4 2023 <b>3.7</b>	Q4 2023 <b>4.7</b>	Q4 2023 <b>8.3</b>
	UP 9% YOY	UP 5% YOY	UP 7% YOY	UP 18% YOY

#### **KEY CURRENCIES**

	2022	2023	
EURO	\$1.02 / €	\$1.07 / €	UP 6%
CHINESE RMB	7.14 / \$	7.24 / \$	DOWN 1%



### Growth Over Market Full-Year 2023





Year-over-year sales growth over market (GoM) excludes the impact of FX, commodities and acquisitions. The yearover-year change in production on a Lear sales-weighted basis is calculated using Lear's prior year regional sales mix. S&P Global Mobility production has been adjusted to match Lear's fiscal calendar.

### Key Financials Fourth Quarter 2023

	(\$ in millions, except per share amounts)	2022	2023	YEAR-OVER-YEAR DRIVERS	
	Net Sales	\$5,371	\$5,841	Strong backlog, impact from foreign exchange and commodity pass-through	
	Core Operating Earnings Operating Margin %	\$265 4.9%	\$288 4.9%	Accretive sales backlog	
	Adjusted Earnings Per Share	\$2.81	\$3.03	Higher core earnings and lower share count, partially offset by foreign exchange losses	
	<b>Operating Cash Flow</b>	\$537	\$570	Higher core earnings and improved working capital	
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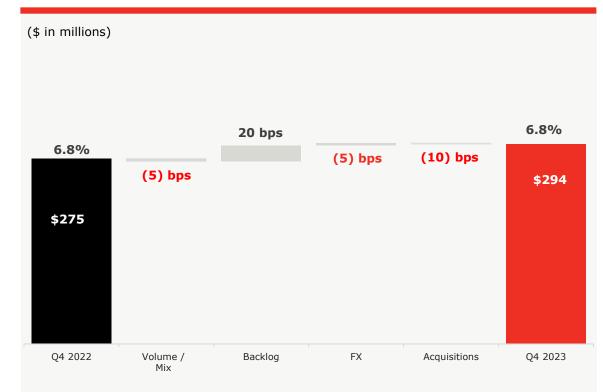


### Seating Sales and Margin Drivers

#### Fourth Quarter 2023

#### SALES (\$ in millions) \$12 \$53 \$4,343 \$72 \$175 \$4,037 \$(6) Q4 2022 Volume / Mix FΧ Acquisitions Commodities / Backlog Q4 2023 Other

#### **ADJUSTED EARNINGS AND MARGIN**

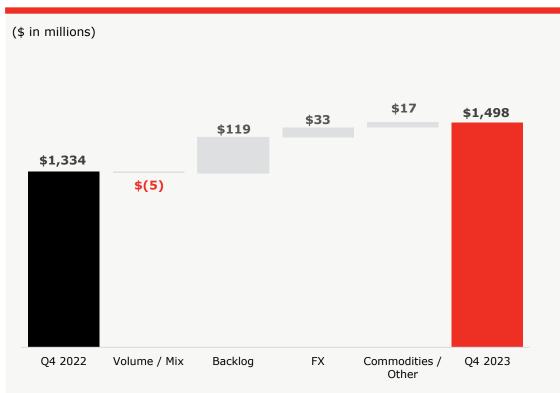




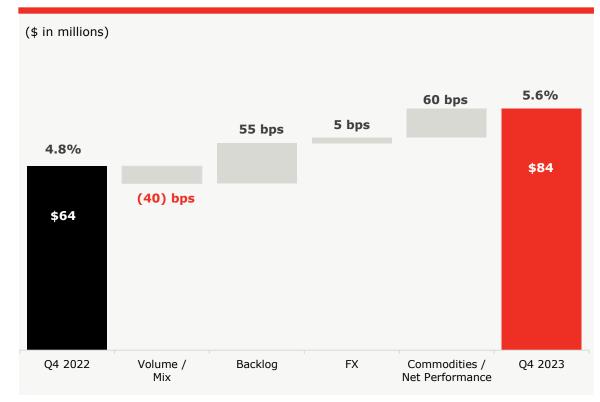
### **E-Systems Sales and Margin Drivers**

#### Fourth Quarter 2023

#### SALES



#### **ADJUSTED EARNINGS AND MARGIN**





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### Capital Allocation Driving Shareholder Value

## Strong balance sheet supports growth and capital returns to shareholders

- S&P credit upgrade to BBB with a stable outlook
- Extended the \$2.0B credit agreement by one year to 2027

#### Improving cash flow generation

• Exceeded 80% free cash flow conversion target

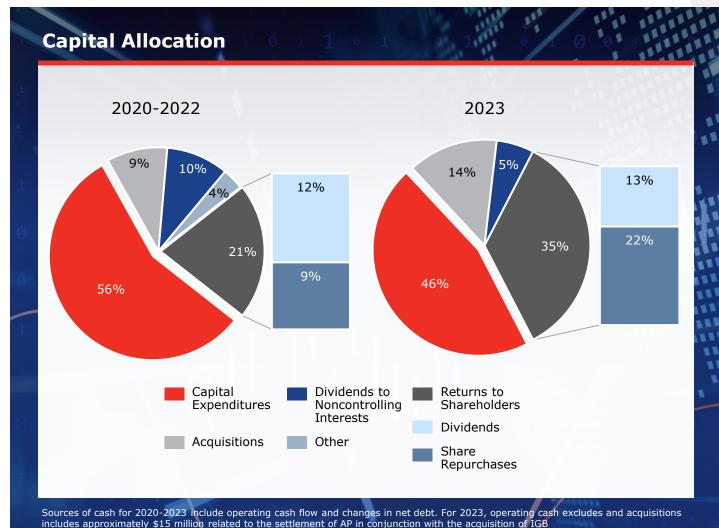
#### Investments support growth and vertical integration

- Majority of capital spending related to new business wins and product innovation
- Kongsberg, IGB and M&N acquisitions support market share gains and margin improvement
- InTouch and Thagora acquisitions drive operating efficiencies

#### Consistently returning cash to shareholders

- Reduced shares outstanding by 4% in 2023
- Quarterly dividend of \$0.77 per share

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### Lear Forward Plan Update

- Reshaping footprint to improve cost structure and plant utilization
- Expanding footprint in North Africa including two new production facilities
- Realigning capacity to reflect slower EV transition

- Accelerating deployment of automation to offset wage inflation
  - Leveraging acquisitions to improve efficiency and address labor scarcity
- Optimizing engineering and administrative resources





- ✓ Exceeded ≈\$50 million savings target in 2023
- Expecting to save an incremental  $\approx$ \$50 million in 2024
- Lear Forward initiatives helped drive free cash flow conversion to exceed target of 80%+



### 2024 Outlook – Global Vehicle Production and Currency

**Global Vehicle Production and Currency** 

#### **INDUSTRY PRODUCTION**

(units in millions)

GLOBAL	NORTH AMERICA	EUROPE AND AFRICA	CHINA
FY 2023 <b>88.6</b>	FY 2023 15.6	FY 2023 <b>18.3</b>	FY 2023 27.0
FY 2024 <b>88.0</b>	FY 2024 <b>15.8</b>	FY 2024 <b>17.9</b>	FY 2024 <b>27.</b>
vs Prior Year <b>DOWN 1%</b>	vs Prior Year <b>UP 1%</b>	vs Prior Year <b>DOWN 2%</b>	vs Prior Year <b>FLAT</b>

**KEY CURRENCIES** 

	2023	2024	
EURO	\$1.08 / €	\$1.09 / €	UP 1%
CHINESE RMB	7.08 / \$	7.15 / \$	DOWN 1%



### 2024 Full Year Outlook

Net Sales \$24,000 - \$24,600 million

Core Operating Earnings \$1,155 - \$1,305 million

Adjusted EBITDA \$1,795 - \$1,945 million Interest Expense ≈\$110 million

Effective Tax Rate **21% - 22%** 

Adjusted Net Income **\$730 - \$840 million** 

Restructuring Costs ≈**\$125 million**  Operating Cash Flow \$1,275 - \$1,425 million

Capital Expenditures ≈\$675 million

Free Cash Flow \$600 - \$750 million

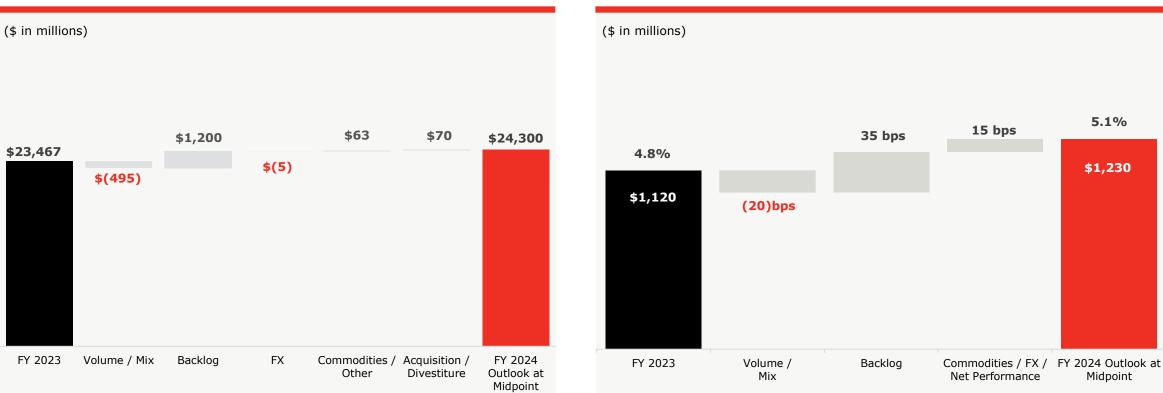
2024 Full Year Outlook assumes an average Euro of \$1.09, an average Chinese RMB of 7.15 / \$, S&P Global Mobility production forecast as of January 16, 2024, and Company estimates

Certain of the forward-looking financial measures are provided on a non-GAAP basis. A reconciliation of forward-looking financial measures to the most directly comparable financial measures calculated and presented in accordance with GAAP is potentially misleading and not practical given the difficulty of projecting event driven transactional and other non-core operating items in any future period. The magnitude of these items, however, may be significant.



### 2023 Actual to 2024 Outlook – at Mid-Point





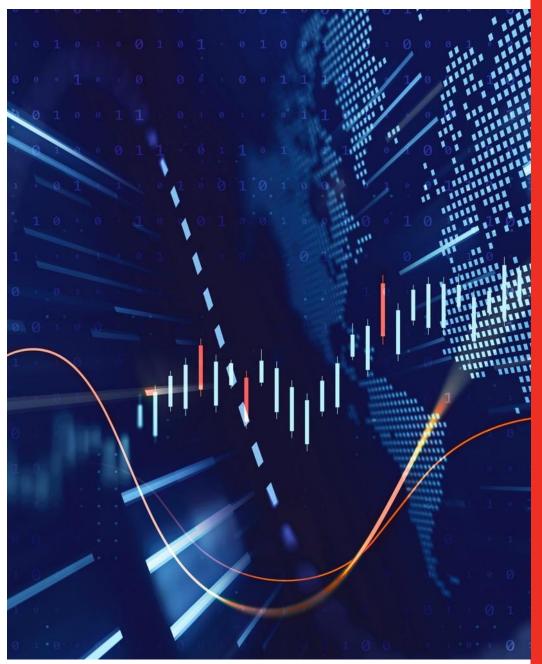
#### ADJUSTED EARNINGS AND MARGIN

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5.1%

\$1,230

Midpoint



# Concluding Remarks

Ray Scott President and CEO



### Executing Long-Term Strategy to Increase Shareholder Value

#### Seating

- Strengthening leadership position through operational excellence, vertical integration, and innovation
- Thermal Comfort Systems strategy and new business wins globally driving increases in market share and margins
- Targeting 29% JIT market share by 2027
- Targeting 4 percentage points of growth over market over industry cycle

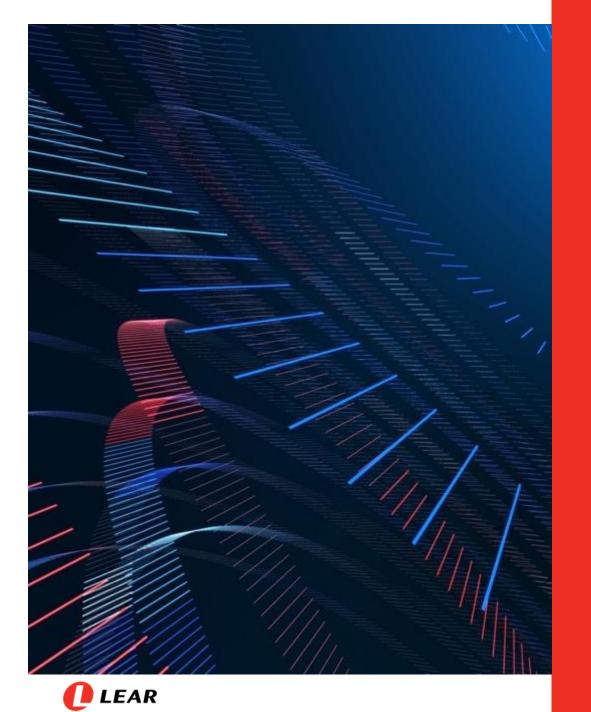
#### E-Systems

- Focused product portfolio is well positioned for long-term growth
- New business wins, performance, and increased vertical integration driving continued margin improvement
- Realigning resources due to near-term changes in electric vehicle volumes
- Targeting 6 percentage points of growth over market over industry cycle for core products

#### Operational Excellence

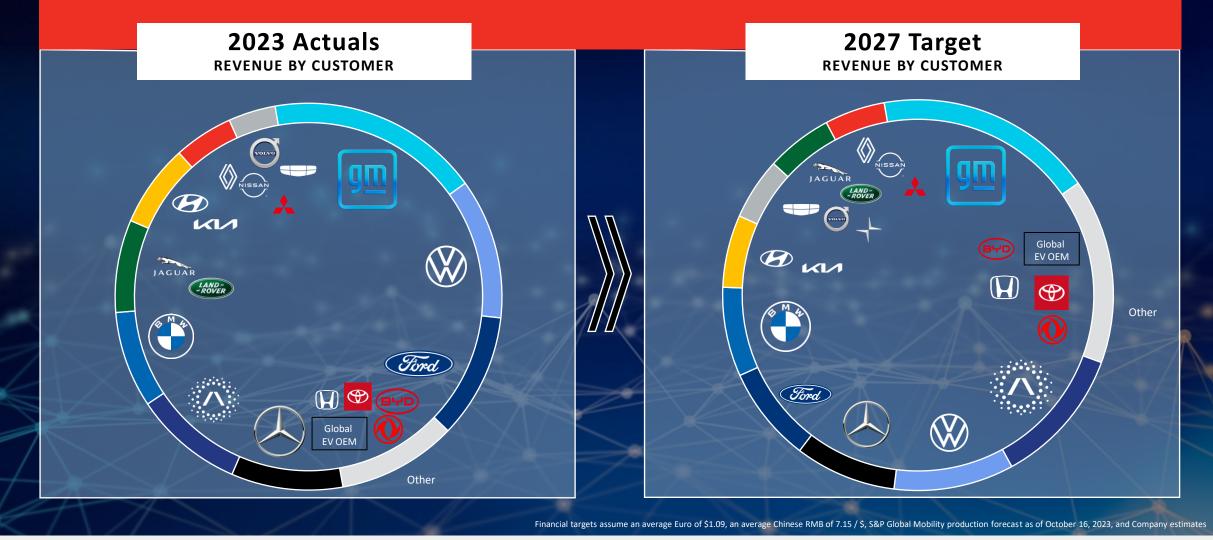
- Improving cash flow through Lear Forward Plan
- Organic and inorganic investments driving additional automation and plant efficiencies
- Improving manufacturing flexibility
- Returning excess cash to shareholders through dividends and share repurchases





# Appendix

### Total Company (including non-consolidated)



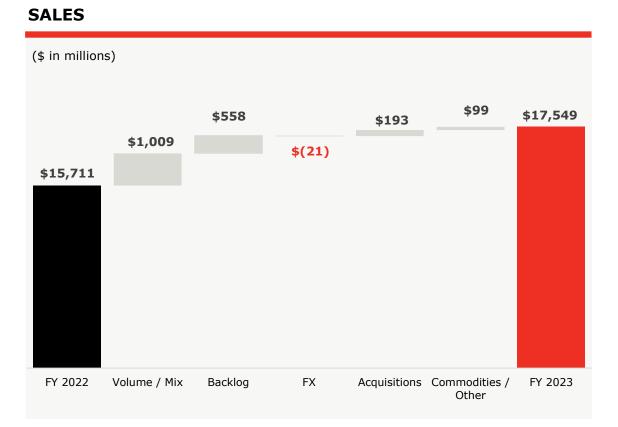


### Key Financials Full Year 2023

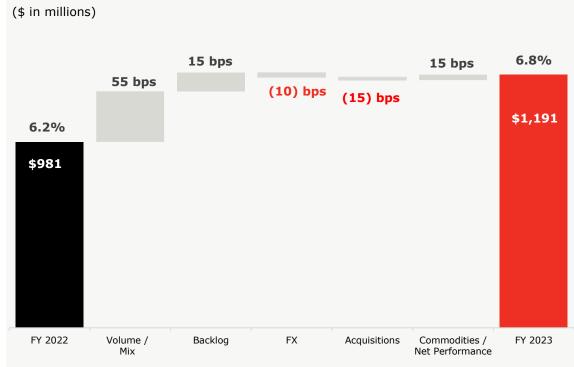
	(\$ in millions, except per share amounts)	2022	2023	YEAR-OVER-YEAR DRIVERS
	Net Sales	\$20,892	\$23,467	Increased volume, strong backlog, acquisitions and commodity pass-through, partially offset by the impact from foreign exchange
	Core Operating Earnings Operating Margin %	\$871 4.2%	\$1,120 4.8%	Increased sales and accretive backlog, partially offset by higher launch costs and the impact from foreign exchange
	Adjusted Earnings Per Share	\$8.72	\$12.02	Higher core earnings, higher equity earnings and lower share count, partially offset by foreign exchange losses
	<b>Operating Cash Flow</b>	\$1,021	\$1,249	Higher core earnings
1				



### Seating Sales and Margin Drivers Full Year 2023



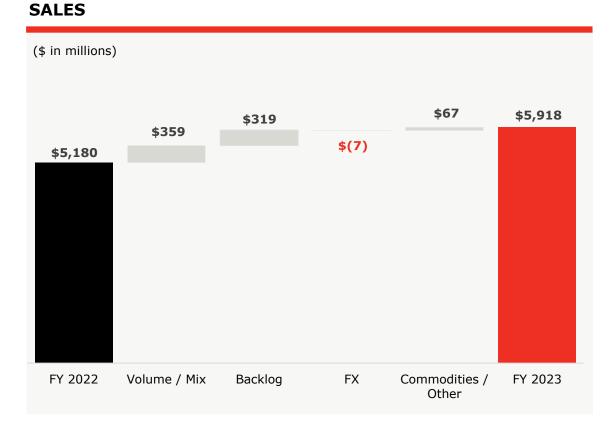
#### ADJUSTED EARNINGS AND MARGIN





### **E-Systems Sales and Margin Drivers**

#### Full Year 2023



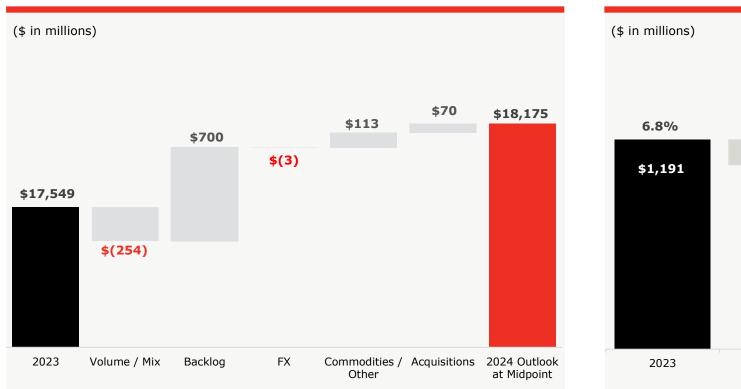
#### **ADJUSTED EARNINGS AND MARGIN**





### Seating 2023 Actual to 2024 Outlook – at Mid-Point





#### **ADJUSTED EARNINGS AND MARGIN**

(10) bps

Volume /

Mix

Certain of the forward-looking financial measures are provided on a non-GAAP basis. A reconciliation of forward-looking financial measures to the most directly comparable financial measures calculated and presented in accordance with GAAP is potentially misleading and not practical given the difficulty of projecting event driven transactional and other non-core operating items in any future period. The magnitude of these items, however, may be significant.

Commodities / FX /

Net Performance

0 bps

20 bps

Backlog

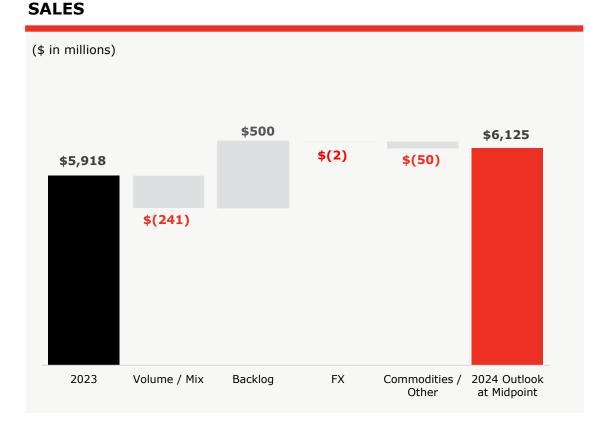
6.9%

\$1,245

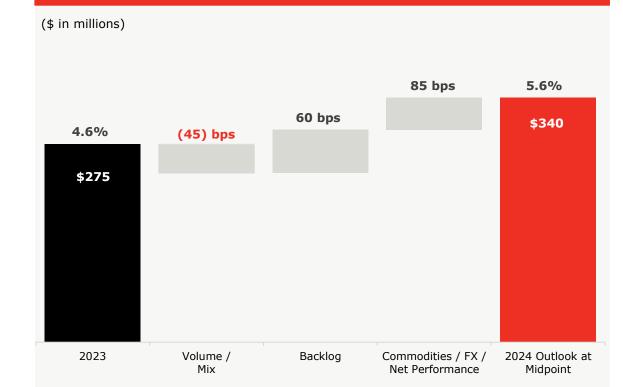
2024 Outlook at

Midpoint

### E-Systems 2023 Actual to 2024 Outlook – at Mid-Point



#### **ADJUSTED EARNINGS AND MARGIN**



Certain of the forward-looking financial measures are provided on a non-GAAP basis. A reconciliation of forward-looking financial measures to the most directly comparable financial measures calculated and presented in accordance with GAAP is potentially misleading and not practical given the difficulty of projecting event driven transactional and other non-core operating items in any future period. The magnitude of these items, however, may be significant.

In addition to the results reported in accordance with GAAP included throughout the presentation, the Company has provided information regarding "pretax income before equity income, interest, other (income) expense, restructuring costs and other special items" (core operating earnings or adjusted segment earnings), "pretax income before equity income, interest, other (income) expense, depreciation expense, amortization of intangible assets, restructuring costs and other special items" (adjusted EBITDA), "adjusted net income attributable to Lear" (adjusted net income), "adjusted diluted net income per share attributable Lear" (adjusted earnings per share), "tax expense excluding the impact of restructuring costs and other special items" and "free cash flow" (each, a non-GAAP financial measure). Other (income) expense includes, among other things, non-income related taxes, foreign exchange gains and losses, gains and losses related to certain derivative instruments and hedging activities, gains and losses on the disposal of fixed assets and the non-service cost components of net periodic benefit cost. Adjusted net income and adjusted earnings per share represent net income attributable to Lear, respectively, adjusted for restructuring costs and other special items, including the tax effect thereon. Free cash flow represents net cash provided by operating activities, excluding the settlement of accounts payable in conjunction with the acquisition of IGB, less capital expenditures.

Management believes the non-GAAP financial measures used in this presentation are useful to both management and investors in their analysis of the Company's financial position and results of operations. In particular, management believes that core operating earnings, adjusted EBITDA, adjusted net income, adjusted earnings per share and tax expense excluding the impact of restructuring costs and other special items are useful measures in assessing the Company's financial performance by excluding certain items that are not indicative of the Company's core operating performance or that may obscure trends useful in evaluating the Company's continuing operating activities. Management also believes that these measures provide improved comparability between fiscal periods. Management believes that free cash flow is useful to both management and investors in their analysis of the Company's ability to service and repay its debt. Further, management uses these non-GAAP financial measures for planning and forecasting future periods.

Core operating earnings, adjusted EBITDA, adjusted net income, adjusted earnings per share, tax expense excluding the impact of restructuring costs and other special items and free cash flow should not be considered in isolation or as a substitute for net income attributable to Lear, diluted net income per share attributable to Lear, cash provided by operating activities or other income statement or cash flow statement data prepared in accordance with GAAP or as a measure of profitability or liquidity. In addition, the calculation of free cash flow does not reflect cash used to service debt and, therefore, does not reflect funds available for investment or other discretionary uses. Also, these non-GAAP financial measures, as determined and presented by the Company, may not be comparable to related or similarly titled measures reported by other companies.

Set forth on the following slides are reconciliations of these non-GAAP financial measures to the most directly comparable financial measures calculated and presented in accordance with GAAP.

Core Operating Earnings and Adjusted Margins	Fourt	h Quarter	Full Year			
(\$ in millions)	2022	2023	2022	2023		
Net sales	\$ 5,370.9	\$ 5,841.2	\$ 20,891.5	\$ 23,466.9		
Net income attributable to Lear	\$ 117.5	\$ 127.3	\$ 327.7	\$ 572.5		
Interest expense	24.0	25.0	98.6	101.1		
Other (income) expense, net	(13.4)	15.9	46.4	54.9		
Income taxes	48.1	46.7	133.7	180.8		
Equity in net income of affiliates	(12.1)	(13.1)	(33.1)	(49.3)		
Net income attributable to noncontrolling interests	19.8	15.7	81.0	73.2		
Restructuring costs and other special items -						
Costs related to restructuring actions	65.4	55.5	158.9	152.4		
Acquisition costs	0.4	(0.1)	10.0	0.8		
Acquisition-related inventory fair value adjustment	-	-	1.1	1.8		
Impairments related to Russian operations	-	0.9	19.4	2.4		
Intangible asset impairment	-	-	8.9	1.9		
Insurance recoveries related to typhoon in the Philippines,						
net of costs	(3.9)	-	-	(3.3)		
Favorable tax ruling in a foreign jurisdiction	-	(0.2)	-	(0.2)		
Other	19.0	14.1	17.9	31.0		
Core operating earnings	\$ 264.8	\$ 287.7	\$ 870.5	\$ 1,120.0		
Adjusted margins	4.9%	4.9%	4.2%	4.8%		

Adjusted Net Income and Earnings Per Share	Fourth	Quarter	Full `	Full Year		
(In millions, except per share amounts)	2022	2023	2022		2023	
Net income attributable to Lear	\$ 117.5	\$ 127.3	\$ 327.7	\$	572.5	
Costs related to restructuring actions	65.4	37.3	158.9		134.2	
Acquisition costs	0.4	(0.1)	10.0		0.8	
Acquisition-related inventory fair value adjustment	-	-	1.1		1.8	
Gain on acquisition-related foreign exchange contract	(12.3)	-	(1.7)		-	
Impairments related to Russian operations	-	0.9	19.4		2.4	
Intangible asset impairment	-	-	8.9		1.9	
Insurance recoveries related to typhoon in the Philippines,						
net of costs	(5.3)	-	(1.4)		(7.3)	
Foreign exchange (gains) losses due to foreign exchange	. ,		. ,			
rate volatility related to Russia	(4.9)	0.8	9.6		(1.9)	
Favorable tax ruling in a foreign jurisdiction	-	(0.7)	-		(0.7)	
Loss related to affiliates	-	2.0	-		7.0	
Other	11.9	19.7	23.6		34.3	
Tax impact of special items and other net tax adjustments $^{\mathrm{1}}$	(5.2)	(10.2)	 (33.6)		(34.7)	
Adjusted net income attributable to Lear	\$ 167.5	\$ 177.0	\$ 522.5	\$	710.3	
Weighted average number of diluted shares outstanding	59.6	58.5	 59.9		59.1	
Diluted net income per share available to Lear common stockholders	\$ 1.97	\$ 2.18	\$ 5.47	\$	9.68	
Adjusted earnings per share	\$ 2.81	\$ 3.03	\$ 8.72	\$	12.02	

<sup>1</sup> Reflects the tax effect of restructuring costs and other special items, as well as several discrete tax items. The identification of these tax items is judgmental in nature, and their calculation is based on various assumptions and estimates.

Adjusted Segment Earnings and Margins		Fourth Quarter								
(\$ in millions)	Sea	ting	E-Sys	stems						
	2022	2022 2023		2023						
Net sales	\$4,036.8	\$4,342.8	\$1,334.1	\$1,498.4						
Segment earnings	\$ 256.4	\$ 243.5	\$ 9.7	\$ 73.3						
Restructuring costs and other special items - Costs related to restructuring actions Impairments related to Russian operations	18.2	45.6 0.9	46.2	7.8						
Insurance recoveries related to typhoon in the Philippines, net of costs Other	- 0.5	- 3.8	(4.1)	2.9						
Adjusted segment earnings	\$ 275.1	\$ 293.8	\$ 63.9	\$ 84.0						
Segment margins	6.4%	5.6%	0.7%	4.9%						
Adjusted segment margins	6.8%	6.8%	4.8%	5.6%						

Adjusted Segment Earnings and Margins	Full Year							
(\$ in millions)	Seating E-Systems							
	2022	2023	2022	2023				
Net sales	\$ 15,711	.2 \$ 17,548.8	\$ 5,180.3	\$ 5,918.1				
Segment earnings	\$ 893.	0 \$ 1,066.9	\$ 74.4	\$ 228.9				
Restructuring costs and other special items -								
Costs related to restructuring actions	65.	7 111.4	87.1	37.7				
Acquisition costs	0.	- 1	-	-				
Acquisition-related inventory fair value adjustment	1.	1 1.8	-	-				
Impairments related to Russian operations	19.	4 2.4	-	-				
Intangible asset impairment	-	-	8.9	1.9				
Costs (insurance recoveries) related to								
typhoon in the Philippines, net	0.	- 1	(0.8)	(3.6)				
Other	1	6 8.7	13.9	10.2				
Adjusted segment earnings	<u>\$ 981.</u>	0 \$ 1,191.2	\$ 183.5	\$ 275.1				
Segment margins	5.7%	<u>6.1%</u>	1.4%	3.9%				
Adjusted segment margins	6.2%	<u>6.8%</u>	3.5%	4.6%				



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(in millions, except per share amounts)	Fourth Quarter 2023			
	Reported	Restructuring <u>Costs</u>	Other <u>Special Items</u>	<u>Adjusted</u>
Pretax Income Before Equity Income, Interest and Other Expense	\$ 217.5	\$ 55.5 <sup>*</sup>	\$ 14.7 <sup>*</sup>	\$ 287.7
Equity Income	(13.1)			(13.1)
Pretax Income Before Interest and Other Expense	\$ 230.6			\$ 300.8
Interest Expense	25.0		(0.5)	25.5
Other Expense, Net	15.9	(18.2)	8.4	25.7
Income Before Taxes	\$ 189.7			\$ 249.6
Income Taxes	46.7	(13.9)	3.7	56.9
Net Income	\$ 143.0			\$ 192.7
Noncontrolling Interests	15.7			15.7
Net Income Attributable to Lear	\$ 127.3			\$ 177.0
Diluted Earnings per Share	\$ 2.18			\$ 3.03

\* Restructuring costs include \$45.2 million in cost of sales and \$10.3 million in SG&A. Other special items include \$11.4 million in cost of sales and \$3.3 million in SG&A.